



2pm – 3pm

Thu July 28, 2011

Bldg 15 Rm 253

Biological Soil Crusts: Element Cycling by Earth's Most Extensive Biofilm

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Biological soil crusts are extensive but little-known topsoil microbial ecosystems that encompass complete terrestrial carbon cycles. They become biogeochemically relevant under extreme conditions of aridity, where plants falter. They constitute treatable model systems for the integrative deployment of "omics" approaches in search of a mechanistic understanding of microbial community functioning. If successful, this may lead us to an increased explanatory and predictive ability of biogeochemical cycling in the environment. They constitute the main study subject of a recently initiated LDRD at Lawrence Berkeley Lab.

I will review aspects of the basic ecology and microbiology of biological soil crusts, and speak to the potential of these communities as models for integrative carbon cycle research.